



GOBIERNO DE LA  
REPÚBLICA DOMINICANA  
**MEDIO AMBIENTE**



*Ministerio de las Fuerzas Armadas*



GOBIERNO DE LA  
REPÚBLICA DOMINICANA  
**EDUCACIÓN**

# SELECCIÓN DE LOS PRINCIPALES ELEMENTOS DE UN CICLO DE REFRIGERACIÓN USANDO CO<sub>2</sub> COMO REFRIGERANTE

Presentado por

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PRIMADA DE AMERICA / Fundada el 28 de octubre de 1538

14 de Agosto, 2024



1. Capacidad frigorífica deseada = 5 kW=17,061 BTU/h
2. Temperatura de evaporación = 3 °C
3. Recalentamiento (SH) = 5K
4. Recalentamiento total (SH) = 5K
5. Temperatura a la salida del condensador o gas cooler = 32 °C

Dorin Software - 23.10

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## COMPRESORES SEMIHERMÉTICOS

COMPRESORES SEMIHERMÉTICOS DOBLE ETAPA

TÁNDEM

COMPRESORES ABIERTOS

UNIDADES CONDENSADORAS POR AIRE

UNIDADES CONDENSADORAS POR AGUA

UNIDADES CONDENSADORAS REMOTAS

SISTEMAS DE REFRIGERACIÓN

Sobre Dorin Software

H (HFC, HCFC)

HEX (Hydrocarbons, HFC)

HEP (R134a)

HI (HFC)

CDS (CO<sub>2</sub> - LP=36 bar - HP=55 bar)

**CD (CO<sub>2</sub> - LP=100 bar - HP=150 bar)**



Compresores semiherméticos para CO<sub>2</sub> transcrito- @ 50Hz volumen desplazado de 1,1 m<sup>3</sup>/h a 98,58 m<sup>3</sup>/h, motores eléctricos de 1,5 a 160 HP

 Cálculos

 Selección

 La exportación de datos de catálogos

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Refrigerante: R744\_CO2

Tensión / fases / frecuencia: 208-230 V / 3 / 60 Hz

Modalidad operativa: Transcrítico

Condiciones estándar:

Temperatura evaporación: 3 °C

Temperatura condensación: °C (45.0 bar)

**Presión gas cooler: 90 bar**

Recalentamiento: 5 K

Recalentamiento evaporador: 5 K

Temperatura salida gas cooler: 32 °C

Subenfriamiento Líquido: K

Potencia necesaria (evaporador): 5 kW

Tolerancia de capacidad: 20 %

Calcular

Cálculo en tabla

Dimensiones totales [mm]

Configuración: Estándar \ Opcional

Descarga documentación

Imprimir

Exporta coeficientes

CD 180H - QE = 4220 W (-15.78 %)

CD 300H - QE = 5720 W (+14.31 %)

Al evaporador

- Potencia frigorífica = 5720 W
- Potencia absorbida = 2.23 kW
- Potencia gas cooler = 7.95 kW
- COP = 2.56
- Caudal = 133.7 kg/h
- Intensidad absorbida = 7.6 A
- Temperatura de descarga = 86.6 °C
- Intensidad máx. de funcionamiento = 12.5 A
- Intensidad rotor bloqueado = 50.9 A

Al compresor

Nº Cilindros: 2

Diámetro: 22 [mm]

Carrera: 22 [mm]

Desplazamiento @ 50 Hz: 1,46 [m³/h]

Desplazamiento @ 60 Hz: 1,75 [m³/h]

Válvula aspiración: 10 [mm]

Válvula aspiración: 14 [mm]

Válvula descarga: 10 [mm]

Válvula descarga: 14 [mm]

Carga aceite: 1,3 [L]

Peso neto: 73 [kg]

**DORIN ME PIDE QUE LE INDIQUE LA PRESIÓN. PERO YO NO SÉ QUÉ PRESIÓN LLEVARÁ EL CICLO EN ESAS CONDICIONES DESEADAS**

**R Calculate Compressors, Semi-Hermetic**

Mode: Refrigeration and air conditioning  
 Refrigerant: R744 (CO<sub>2</sub>)  
 Reference temperature: Dew point temp.  
 Compressor type: Transcritical  
 Series: Standard  
 Operating mode: Transcritical  
 Motor version: all

**Compressor selection**  
 Cooling capacity: 5 kW  
 Compressor model:   
 Incl. former types

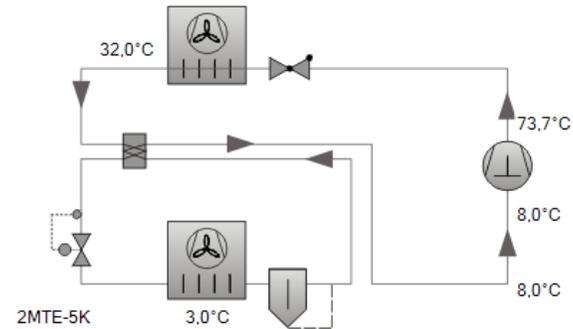
**Operating point**  
 Evaporating SST: 3 °C  
 discharge pressure: Auto

**Operating conditions**  
 Gas cooler outlet: 32 °C  
 Suct. gas superheat: 5 K  
 Useful superheat: 100 %

**Capacity control**  
 without  
 External FI: Auto  
 Stepped: 100%

**Power supply**  
 Supply frequency: 50 Hz

Result Limits Technical Data Dimensions Accessories Information



| Compressor                      | 2MTE-5K-40S |
|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Capacity steps                  | 100%        |
| Cooling capacity                | 13,36 kW    |
| Cooling capacity *              | 13,40 kW    |
| Evaporator capacity             | 13,36 kW    |
| Power input                     | 4,25 kW     |
| Current (460V)                  | 6,98 A      |
| Voltage range                   | 440-480V    |
| Gas cooler capacity             | 17,61 kW    |
| COP/EER                         | 3,14        |
| Mass flow                       | 343 kg/h    |
| Discharge gas temp. w/o cooling | 73,7 °C     |
| optimal high pressure           | 79,2 bar(a) |

**Presión óptima según ecuación de presión óptima propuesta por (Liao et al. 2000)**

$$P_{opt} (bar) = (2.778 - 0.0157 \cdot T_e) \cdot T_c + 0.381 \cdot T_e - 9.34.$$

$$P_{opt} = ((2.778 - 0.0157 \cdot 3) \cdot 32) + ((0.381 \cdot 3) - 9.34)$$

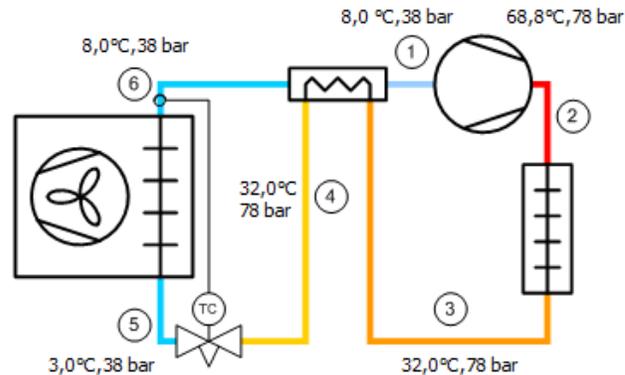
$$P_{opt} = 79.2 \text{ bar}$$

Simple CO2 one stage plant. Version 3.0.0

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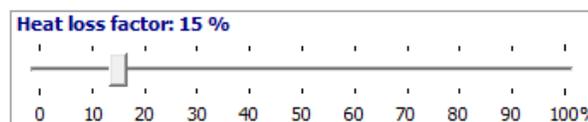
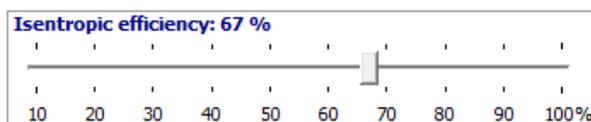
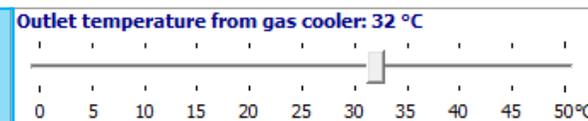
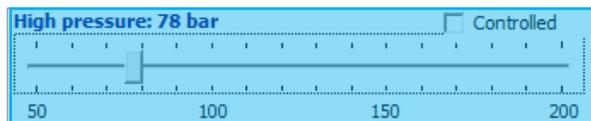
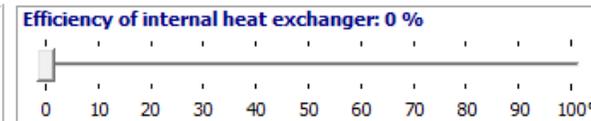
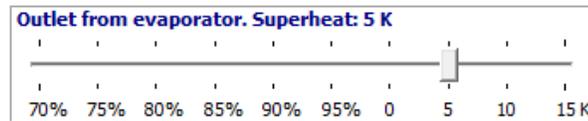
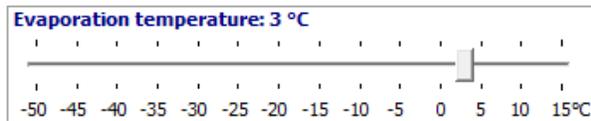
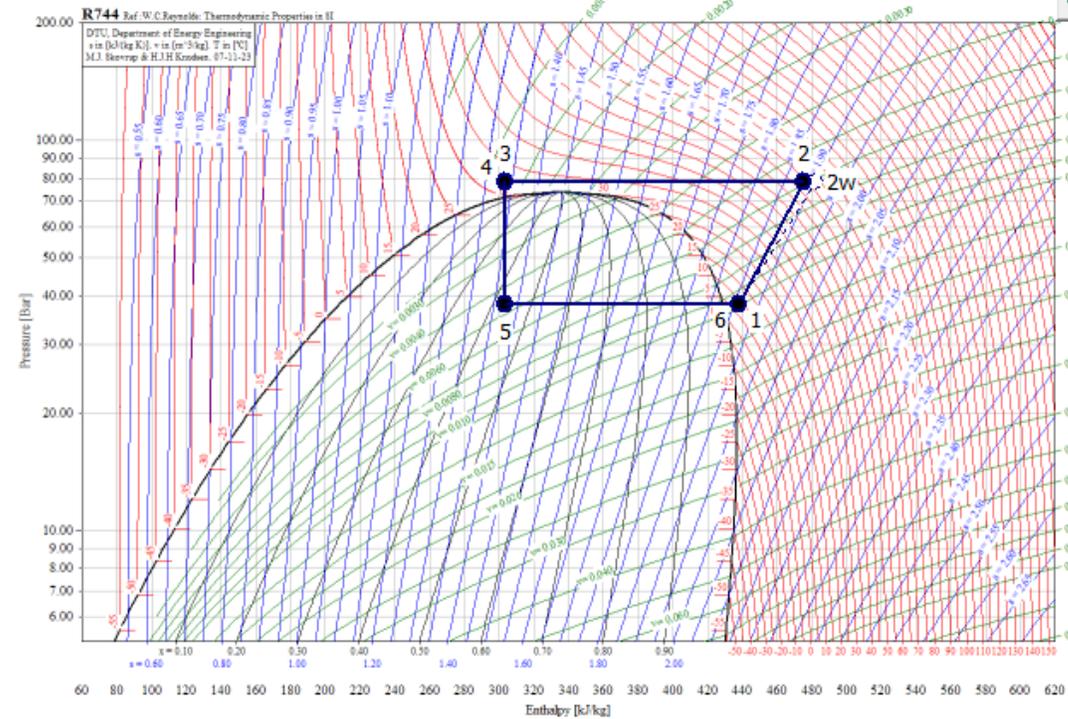
One stage One stage gas bypass One stage ejector

## Simple CO2 one stage plant



$Q_e = 134,48 \text{ kJ/kg}$   
 $W = 44,15 \text{ kJ/kg}$   
 $Q_c = 172,01 \text{ kJ/kg}$

**$COP_c = 3,05$   $COP_h = 3,90$**

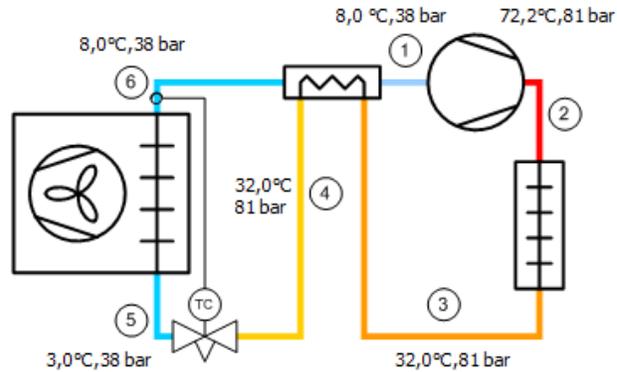


Simple CO2 one stage plant. Version 3.0.0

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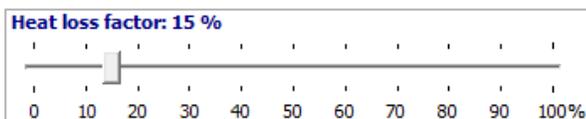
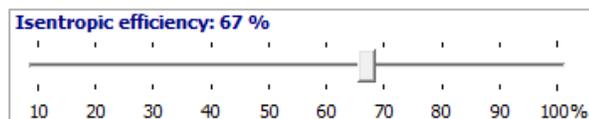
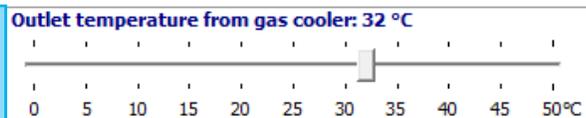
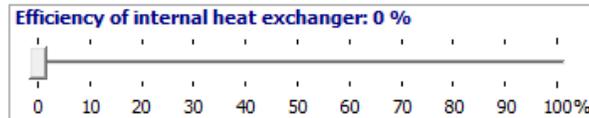
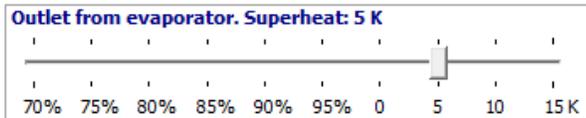
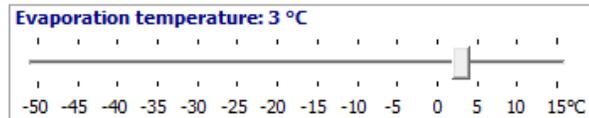
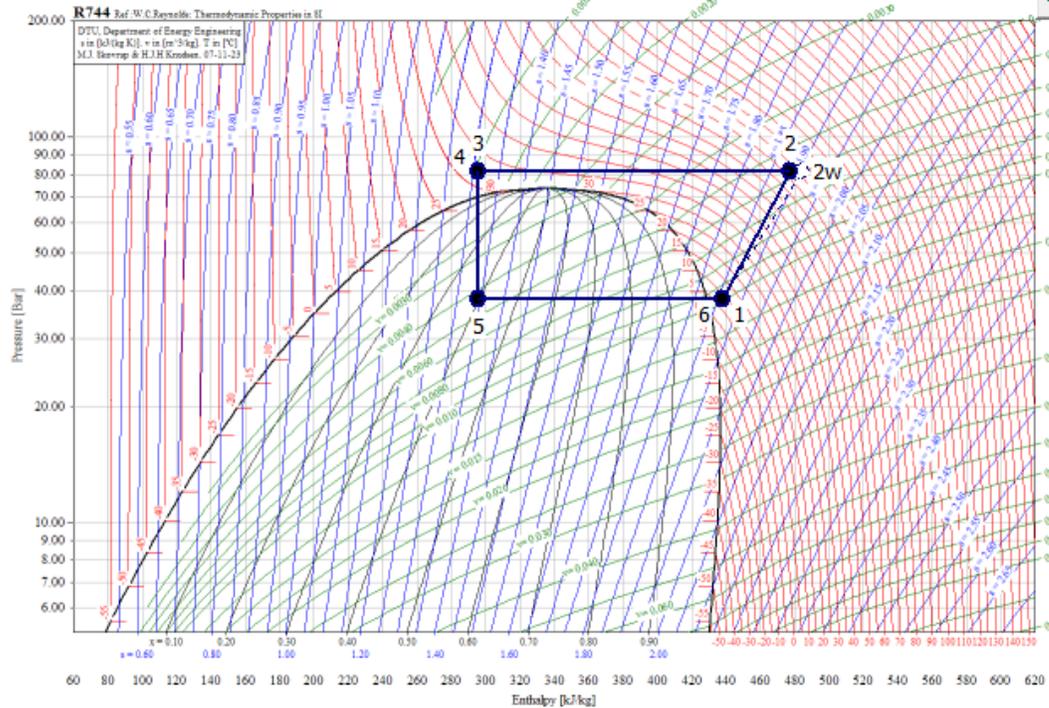
One stage One stage gas bypass One stage ejector

### Simple CO2 one stage plant



Q<sub>e</sub> = 142,66 kJ/kg  
W = 46,66 kJ/kg  
Q<sub>c</sub> = 182,32 kJ/kg

**COP<sub>c</sub> = 3,06 COP<sub>h</sub> = 3,91**

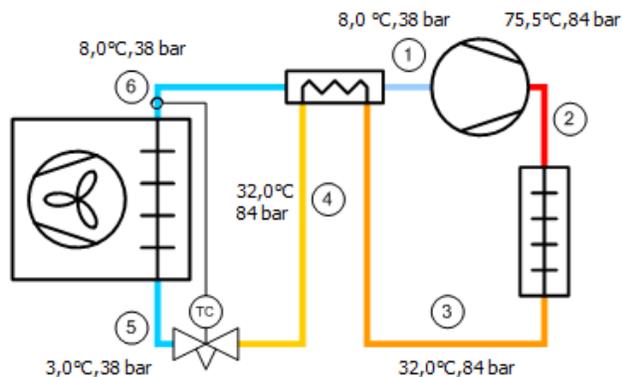


Simple CO2 one stage plant. Version 3.0.0

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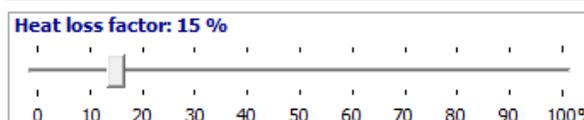
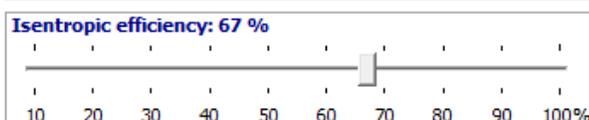
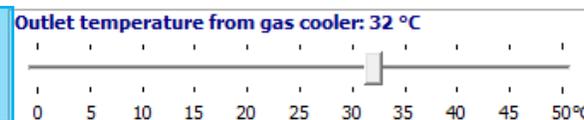
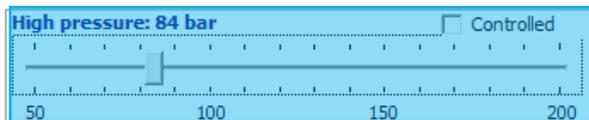
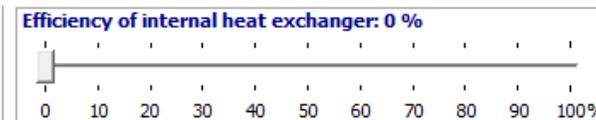
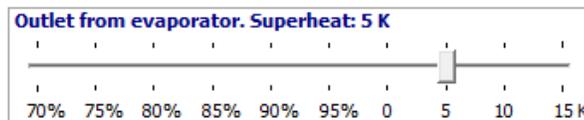
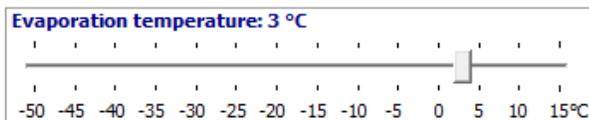
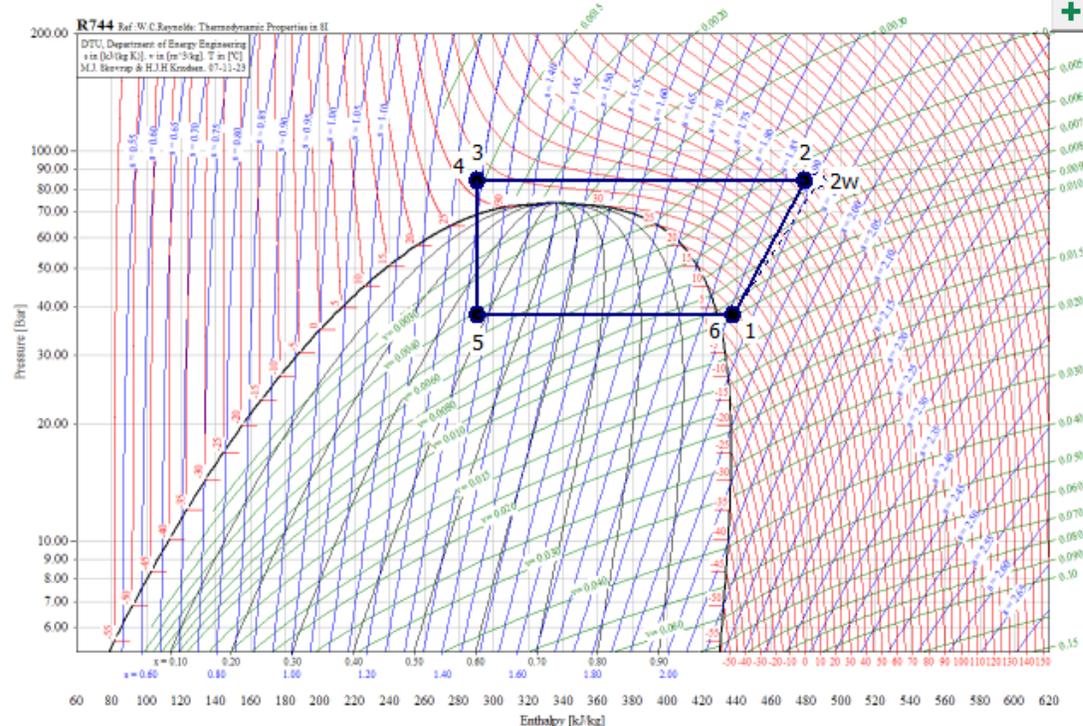
One stage One stage gas bypass One stage ejector

### Simple CO2 one stage plant



Qe = 147,44 kJ/kg  
W = 49,10 kJ/kg  
Qc = 189,17 kJ/kg

**COP<sub>c</sub> = 3,00   COP<sub>h</sub> = 3,85**

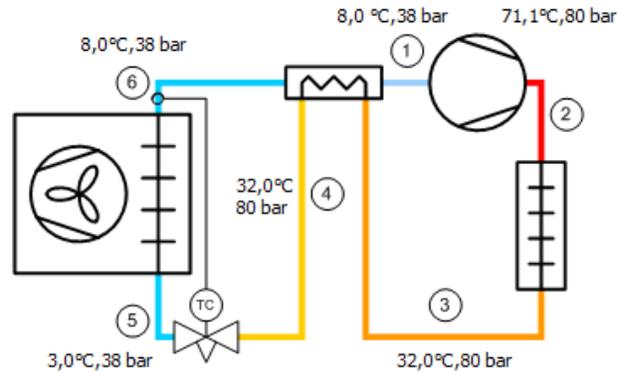


Simple CO2 one stage plant. Version 3.0.0

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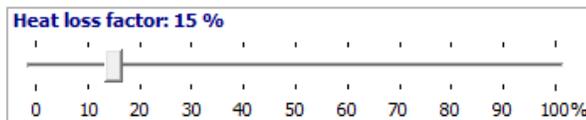
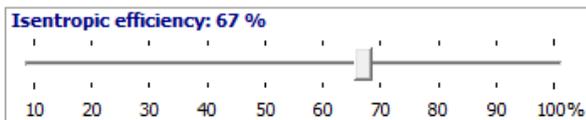
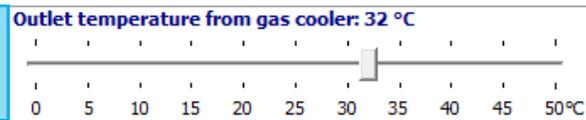
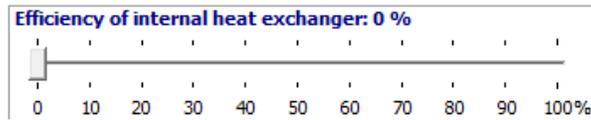
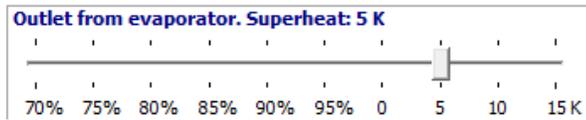
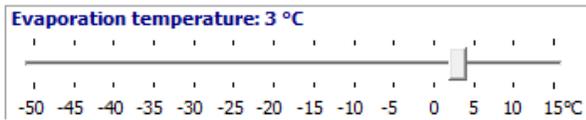
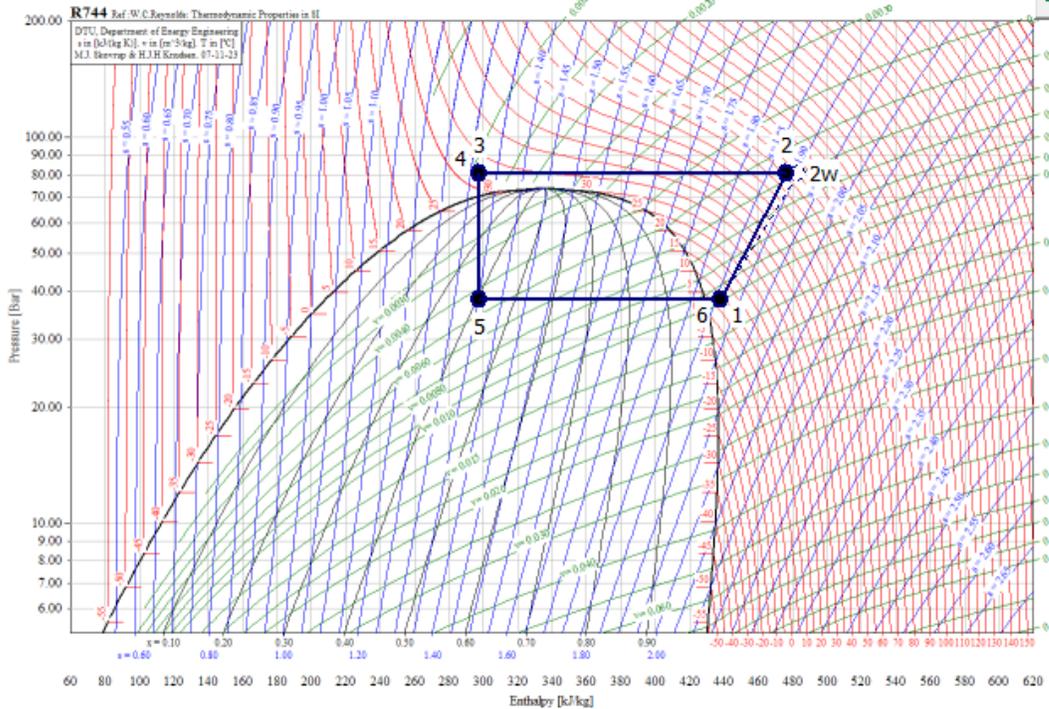
One stage One stage gas bypass One stage ejector

### Simple CO2 one stage plant



Qe = 140,52 kJ/kg  
W = 45,83 kJ/kg  
Qc = 179,48 kJ/kg

**COP<sub>c</sub> = 3,07 COP<sub>h</sub> = 3,92**



# Selección de los principales elementos de un ciclo de refrigeración usando CO<sub>2</sub> como refrigerante

Comportamiento esperado del ciclo

EES Distributable C:\program files (x86)\coolpack\eescooltools\pack\_3.exe 1. Tool\_C7 - [Cycle Specification]

File Edit Search Options Calculate Tables Plots Windows Help

### CYCLE SPECIFICATION

|  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <b>EVAPORATOR</b>  | <b>SUCTION GAS HEAT EXCHANGER (SGHX)</b>  | <b>SUCTION LINE PRESSURE LOSS</b>                      |
| T <sub>E</sub> [°C]: <input type="text" value="3,0"/> ΔT <sub>SH</sub> [K]: <input type="text" value="5,0"/> | No SGHX <input type="text" value="0,30"/> | Δp <sub>SL</sub> [K]: <input type="text" value="0,2"/> |

### GAS COOLER (GC)

Pressure [bar]:  Outlet temperature (T<sub>4</sub>) [°C]:

For CO<sub>2</sub> the critical pressure (p<sub>CRIT</sub>) is 7.377 MPa = 73.77 bar = 7377 kPa, and the critical temperature (T<sub>CRIT</sub>) is 30.98 °C.

### CYCLE CAPACITY

Cooling capacity Q̇<sub>E</sub> [kW]:  Q̇<sub>E</sub>: 5,000 [kW] Q̇<sub>GC</sub>: 6,471 [kW] ṁ: 0,0356 [kg/s] V̇<sub>S</sub>: 1,281 [m<sup>3</sup>/h]

### COMPRESSOR PERFORMANCE

Isentropic efficiency η<sub>is</sub> [-]:  η<sub>is</sub>: 0,670 [-] Ẇ: 1,618 [kW]

### COMPRESSOR HEAT LOSS

Heat loss factor f<sub>Q</sub> [%]:  f<sub>Q</sub>: 10,00 [%] T<sub>2</sub>: 71,7 [°C] Q̇<sub>LOSS</sub>: 0,162 [kW]

### SUCTION LINE HEATING

Unuseful superheat ΔT<sub>SH,SL</sub> [K]:  Q̇<sub>SL</sub>: 16 [W] T<sub>OUT</sub>: 8,0 [°C] ΔT<sub>SH,SL</sub>: 0,0 [K]

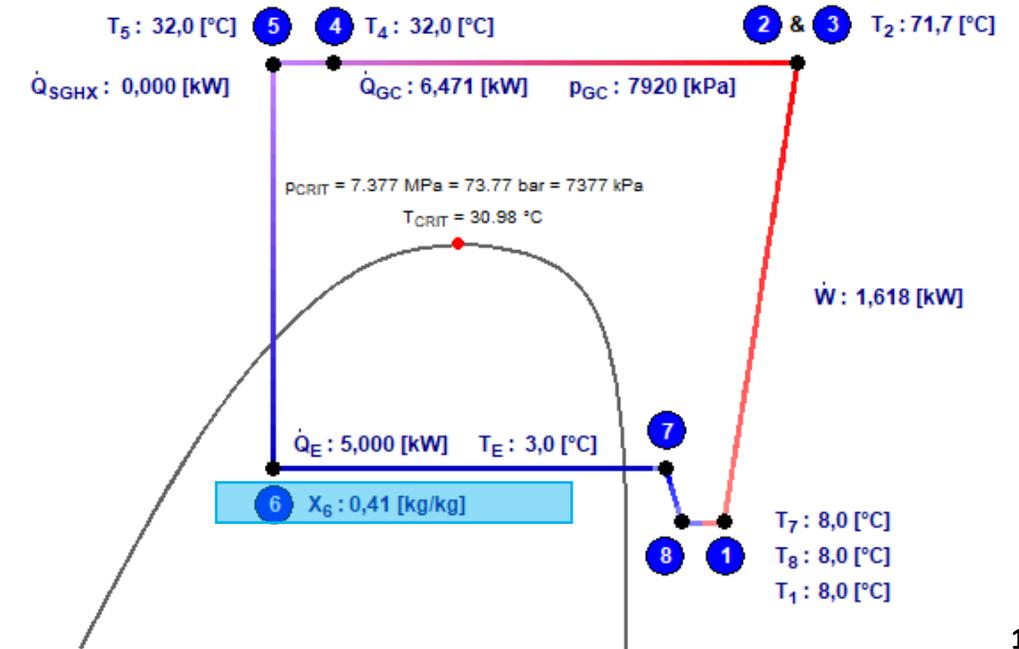
Calculate Print Help Home Auxiliary State Points COP: 3,091 COP\*: 3,101

### PIPE DIMENSIONS

| PIPE SECTION   | VELOCITY                          | PIPE DIAMETER (Internal) | Refrigerant condition corresponds to |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                | [m/s]                             | [mm]                     |                                      |
| Suction line   | <input type="text" value="10,0"/> | 6,7                      | State Point #1                       |
| Discharge line | <input type="text" value="12,0"/> | 4,7                      | State Point #2                       |
| Liquid line    | <input type="text" value="5,0"/>  | 3,7                      | State Point #5                       |

### STATE POINTS

| STATE POINT | TEMPERATURE | PRESSURE | ENTHALPY | DENSITY              |
|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------------------|
|             | [°C]        | [kPa]    | [kJ/kg]  | [kg/m <sup>3</sup> ] |
| 1           | 8,0         | 3751     | -68,1    | 99,9                 |
| 2           | 71,7        | 7920     | -27,1    | 168,6                |
| 3           | 71,7        | 7920     | -27,1    | 168,6                |
| 4           | 32,0        | 7920     | -209,1   | 645,7                |
| 5           | 32,0        | 7920     | -209,1   | 645,7                |
| 6           | 3,0         | 3770     | -209,1   | -                    |
| 7           | 8,0         | 3770     | -68,5    | 100,7                |
| 8           | 8,0         | 3751     | -68,1    | 99,9                 |



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Refrigerante: R744\_CO2

Tensión / fases / frecuencia: 208-230 V / 3 / 60 Hz

Modalidad operativa: Transcrítico

Condiciones estándar:

Temperatura evaporación: 3 °C

Temperatura condensación: °C (45.0 bar)

Presión gas cooler: 79.2 bar

Recalentamiento: 5 K

Recalentamiento evaporador: 5 K

Temperatura salida gas cooler: 32 °C

Subenfriamiento Líquido: K

Potencia necesaria (evaporador): 5 kW

Tolerancia de capacidad: 20 %

Calculador

Cálculo en tabla

Dimensiones totales [mm]

Configuración: Estándar \ Opcional

Descarga documentación

Imprimir

Exporta coeficientes

CD 300H - QE = 5400 W (+7.87 %)

- AI evaporador
  - Potencia frigorífica = 5400 W
  - Potencia absorbida = 1.97 kW
  - Potencia gas cooler = 7.36 kW
  - COP = 2.74
  - Caudal = 139.0 kg/h
  - Intensidad absorbida = 7.1 A
  - Temperatura de descarga = 74.5 °C
  - Intensidad máx. de funcionamiento = 12.5 A
  - Intensidad rotor bloqueado = 50.9 A
- AI compresor

H = Aplicación estándar  
Te > 10°C -> PAG68

|                        |      |                     |
|------------------------|------|---------------------|
| Nº Cilindros           | 2    |                     |
| Diámetro               | 22   | [mm]                |
| Carrera                | 22   | [mm]                |
| Desplazamiento @ 50 Hz | 1,46 | [m <sup>3</sup> /h] |
| Desplazamiento @ 60 Hz | 1,75 | [m <sup>3</sup> /h] |
| Válvula aspiración     | 10   | [mm]                |
| Válvula aspiración     | 14   | [mm]                |
| Válvula descarga       | 10   | [mm]                |
| Válvula descarga       | 14   | [mm]                |
| Carga aceite           | 1,3  | [L]                 |
| Peso neto              | 73   | [kg]                |

SSP [DEMO] Single phase - 1

Open/Save Technical printout Filter Product selector Export to multicalc

**Design** Performance Rating

Fluid Side 1 R744 (Carbon Dioxide) 79,2 bar

Fluid Side 2 Water

Flow type Counter current Co-current

Exchangers B-Types

Heat load Side 1 7,400 kW Side 2

Inlet temperature 74,50 °C 30,00 °C

Outlet temperature °C 35,00 °C

Flow 139,0 kg/h kg/s

Max pressure drop 20,0 kPa 20,0 kPa

Number of passes

Number of plates

Number of plates stack 1

Number of plates stack 2

Oversurfacing %

Allow port switch

Auto performance

**Calculate**

| BPHE            | A     | m <sup>2</sup> | DP1   | kPa | DP2         | kPa | OS | % | Weight | kg | PFRating |
|-----------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----|-------------|-----|----|---|--------|----|----------|
| ⚠ B15Tx38       | 1.22  | 0.243          | 7.32  | 0   | 4,58 - 5,2  |     |    |   |        |    |          |
| ⚠ B10Tx37/2P    | 1.08  | 0.37           | 12.8  | 0   | 4,71        |     |    |   |        |    |          |
| ⚠ B25Tx16       | 0.882 | 0.813          | 21    | 0   | 3,89 - 6,75 |     |    |   |        |    |          |
| ⚠ B28x22        | 1.2   | 0.241          | 7.1   | 0   | 5,7 - 30,56 |     |    |   |        |    |          |
| ⚠ B12Hx45/2P    | 1.2   | 0.301          | 9.66  | 0   | 6,52 - 8,34 |     |    |   |        |    |          |
| ⚠ 2 BX8Tx58     | 2.58  | 0.0269         | 0.882 | 0   | 9,45        |     |    |   |        |    |          |
| ⚠ 3 B12Lx137/2P | 11.3  | 0.0013         | 0.059 | 0   | 52,69       |     |    |   |        |    |          |

⚠ For a desuperheater installation it is recommended to have the gas enter in the top of the BPHE, either in F1 or F2. The reason is to easily remove possible condensate from the BPHE

Heat exchanger: **B15Tx38**

[Enter the product site](#)  
[Download a product sheet](#)

| DUTY REQUIREMENTS         | UNIT        | SIDE 1                           | SIDE 2          |
|---------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Fluid                     |             | R744 (Carbon Dioxide) (79,2 bar) | Water           |
| Flow type                 |             |                                  | Counter-Current |
| Circuit                   |             | Inner                            | Outer           |
| Heat load                 | kW          | 7,400                            |                 |
| Inlet temperature         | °C          | 74,50                            | 30,00           |
| Outlet temperature        | °C          | 31,22                            | 35,00           |
| Flow rate                 | kg/h   kg/s | 139,0                            | 0,3542          |
| Pressure drop (Design PD) | kPa         | 0,243 (20,00)                    | 7,32 (20,00)    |
| Thermal length            |             | 3,933                            | 0,454           |

| PLATE HEAT EXCHANGER                | UNIT                   | SIDE 1      | SIDE 2    |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Total heat transfer area            | m <sup>2</sup>         |             | 1,22      |
| Heat flux                           | kW/m <sup>2</sup>      |             | 6,05      |
| Mean temperature difference         | K                      |             | 11,01     |
| O.H.T.C. (available/required)       | W/m <sup>2</sup> , °C  |             | 1370/1380 |
| Pressure drop - total*              | kPa                    | 0,243       | 7,32      |
| - in ports                          | kPa                    | 0,0347      | 1,20      |
| Port diameter (up/down)             | mm                     | 16,0/16,0   | 16,0/16,0 |
| Number of channels per pass         |                        | 18          | 19        |
| Number of plates                    |                        |             | 38        |
| Oversurfacing                       | %                      |             | 0         |
| Fouling factor                      | m <sup>2</sup> , °C/kW |             | -0,005    |
| Reynolds number                     |                        | 2531        | 701,4     |
| Port velocity (up/down)             | m/s                    | 0,471/0,471 | 1,77/1,77 |
| Channel velocity                    | m/s                    | 0,0744      | 0,134     |
| Shear stress                        | Pa                     | 0,483       | 14,2      |
| Average wall temperature            | °C                     | 32,70       | 32,60     |
| Largest wall temperature difference | K                      |             | 0,30      |

CD 300H - QE = 5400 W (+7.87 %)

AI evaporador

- Potencia frigorífica = 5400 W
- Potencia absorbida = 1.97 kW
- Potencia gas cooler = 7.36 kW
- COP = 2.74
- Caudal = 139.0 kg/h
- Intensidad absorbida = 7.1 A
- Temperatura de descarga = 74.5 °C
- Intensidad máx. de funcionamiento = 12.5 A
- Intensidad rotor bloqueado = 50.9 A

Technical data Dimensional data Totals



A DOVER COMPANY

SWEF International AB  
Box 105, Hjalmar Brantings väg 5  
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**EVAPORADOR - DISEÑO**  
**INTERCAMBIADOR: BX4TMx26/1P**

SWEF DThermX

Fecha: 28/02/2023

SSP alias: BX4TM

| REQUERIMIENTOS                     | CIRC. 1               | CIRC. 2      |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Fluido                             | R744 (Carbon Dioxide) | Agua         |
| Tipo de flujo                      | Contracorriente       |              |
| Circuito                           | Interior              | Exterior     |
| Potencia                           | kW                    | 5.400        |
| Temp. del líq. subenfriado         |                       |              |
| Calidad de vapor de entrada        | 0.410                 |              |
| Calidad de vapor de salida         | 1.000                 |              |
| Temperatura de entrada             | °C                    | 3.03         |
| Temperatura de evaporación (rocío) | °C                    | 3.00         |
| Sobrecalentamiento                 | K                     | 5.00         |
| Temperatura de salida              | °C                    | 8.00         |
| Caudal                             | kg/s                  | 0.03858      |
| • vapor de entrada                 | kg/s                  | 0.01582      |
| Fluido evaporado                   | kg/s                  | 0.02276      |
| Caída de presión (CdeP de diseño)  | kPa                   | 2.88 (50.00) |

| INTERCAMBIADOR A PLACAS                        | CIRC. 1               | CIRC. 2       |
|--|-----------------------|---------------|
| Area de transferencia de calor                 | m <sup>2</sup>        | 0.288         |
| Flujo de calor                                 | kW/m <sup>2</sup>     | 18.7          |
| Diferencia de temperatura media                | K                     | 6.52          |
| Coef. de transfer. de calor (dispon./requer.)  | W/m <sup>2</sup> ,°C  | 2870/2870     |
| Pérdida de carga - total*                      | kPa                   | 2.88          |
| - en puertos (Entrada/Salida)                  | kPa                   | -0.0382/0.177 |
| Pérdida de carga en distribución fluida        | kPa                   | 0.000 - 0.000 |
| Presión de operación - salida                  | kPa                   | 3770          |
| Número de canales por paso                     |                       | 12            |
| Numero de platos                               |                       | 26            |
| Sobredimensionamiento                          | %                     | 0             |
| Factor ensuciamiento                           | m <sup>2</sup> ,°C/kW | -0.000        |
| Diámetro de las conexiones (arriba/abajo)      | mm                    | 17.5/17.5     |
| Diámetro de la conexión de entrada recomendado | mm                    | 2.96 - 4.68   |
| Diámetro de la conexión de salida recomendado  | mm                    | 4.28 - 9.56   |
| Número de Reynolds                             |                       |               |
| Velocidad en conexiones - outlet               | m/s                   | 1.49          |
| Velocidad en canal                             | m/s                   | 0.534         |
| Tensión de corte                               | kPa                   |               |
| La mayor diferencia de temperatura de la pared | K                     | 0.66          |
| Min./Máx. temperatura de pared                 | °C                    | 4.90/10.62    |

\* Excluyendo caída de presión en las conexiones.

| PROPIEDADES FÍSICAS       |                   | CIRC. 1 | CIRC. 2 |
|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|
| Temperatura de referencia | °C                | 3.02    | 9.33    |
| Líquido • Viscosidad      | cP                | 0.0942  | 1.33    |
| • Densidad                | kg/m <sup>3</sup> | 908.9   | 999.7   |
| • Calor específico        | kJ/kg,°C          | 2.645   | 4.194   |
| • Conductividad térmica   | W/m,°C            | 0.1068  | 0.5787  |
| Vapor • Viscosidad        | cP                | 0.0151  |         |



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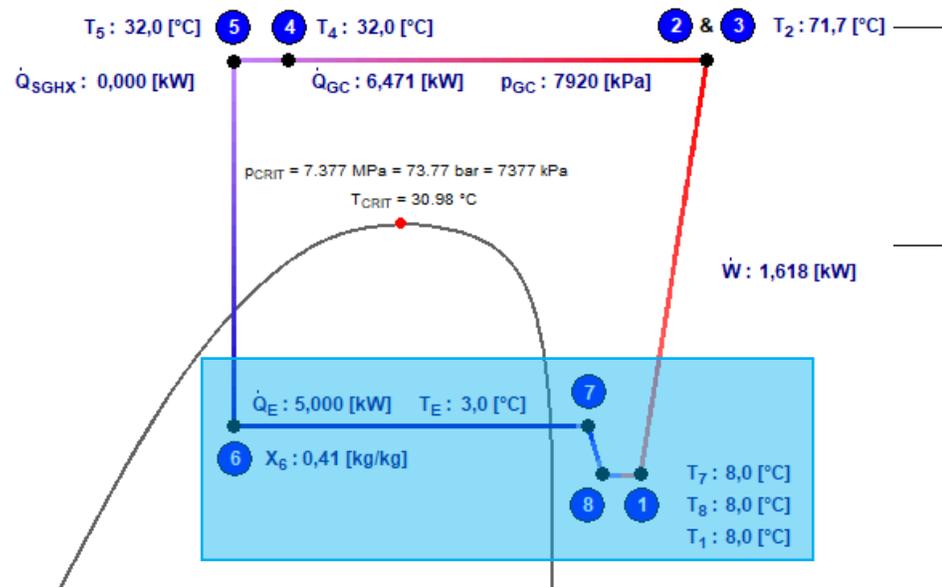


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| PROPIEDADES FÍSICAS     |                      | CIRC. 1 | CIRC. 2 |
|-------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| • Densidad              | kg/m <sup>3</sup>    | 107.5   |         |
| • Calor específico      | kJ/kg,°C             | 2.021   |         |
| • Conductividad térmica | W/m,°C               | 0.02077 |         |
| • Calor latente         | kJ/kg                | 221.5   |         |
| Coefficiente del film   | W/m <sup>2</sup> ,°C | 12700   | 10400   |



ELECTRONIC EXPANSION VALVES: High Efficiency Products



|                 | Valve Type 1 | Key words  | Drive type          | Performance            |                           |  |                   |                         |                         | Fittings           |                                    |                      |                     | Leakage rate                      |                                    |                       | Refrigerants <sup>7</sup>   |             |
|-----------------|--------------|--|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------|
|                 |              |  |                     | Capacity <sup>2</sup>  | KV                        | MWP <sup>3</sup>                               | MOPD <sup>4</sup> | Refrigerant Temperature | Environment Temperature | Material           | Ø                                  | Connection           | Mechanical Strainer | Internal <sup>5</sup> Direct Flow | Internal <sup>5</sup> Reverse Flow | External <sup>6</sup> | PED Group 2   | PED Group 1 |
|                 |              |  |                     | [kW] [Tons]            | [m <sup>3</sup> /h] [GPM] | [barg] [PSIa]                                  | [bar] [PSI]       | [°C] [°F]               | [°C] [°F]               |                    |                                    |                      |                     | [cm <sup>3</sup> /min]            | [cm <sup>3</sup> /min]             | [gr/year]             |   |             |
| CO <sub>2</sub> | E2V - C      | Hermetic All SS HighPressures TwoFittingsTypes   | Unipolar or Bipolar | 0.08+27<br>0.02+7.7    | 0.004+0.15<br>0.005+0.29  | 140 (UL) - 140 (PED)<br>2030 (UL) - 2030 (PED) | 120<br>1740       | -40+70<br>-40+158       | -30+70 -22+158          | AISI 316           | 10mm<br>12mm<br>13.1mm IDf<br>3/8" | TIG Swagelok Brazing | Optional            | < 50                              | < 50                               | < 2                   | R22 R134a R404A R407CR410A R744 R507A R417A R407H R407A R407E R407F | n.a         |
|                 | E2V-ZC       | Demountable Filter included High Pressures All S | Unipolar or Bipolar | 0.2+34.7<br>0.057+9.87 | 0.01+0.22<br>0.01+0.25    | 140 (PED)<br>2030 (PED)                        | 120<br>1740       | -40+70<br>-40+158       | -30+70 -22+158          | AISI 304           | 10-12mm                            | TIG Brazing          | AISI 304 150µm      | < 50                              | < 50                               | < 2                   | R744  | n.a         |
|                 | E3V - C      | Demountable Filter included HighPressures All SS | Bipolar             | 7+196<br>2+56          | 0.37+1.10<br>0.43+1.26    | 120 (UL) - 140 (PED)<br>1740 (UL) - 2030 (PED) | 90<br>1305        | -40+65<br>-40+149       | -30+50 -22+122          | AISI 304           | 5/8"<br>7/8"                       | TIG                  | AISI 304 200µm      | < 150                             | na                                 | < 2                   | R744  | n.a         |
|                 | E5V-C        | Demountable Filter included HighPressures All SS | Bipolar             | 29+760<br>8+216        | 1.60+4.20<br>1.85+4.89    | 120 (UL) - 140 (PED)<br>1740 (UL) - 2030 (PED) | 90<br>1305        | -40+70<br>-40+158       | -30+70 -22+158          | AISI 304<br>Copper | 7/8"<br>1.1/8"                     | TIG Brazing          | AISI 304 200µm      | <150                              | na                                 | < 2                   | R744  | n.a         |



| CO <sub>2</sub> | Valve Type 1 | Key words  | Drive type          | Capacity <sup>2</sup>  |
|-----------------|--------------|--|---------------------|------------------------|
|                 |              |  |                     | [kW] [Tons]            |
| E2V - C         | H            | Hermetic All SS HighPressures TwoFittingsTypes   | Unipolar or Bipolar | 0.08+27<br>0.02+7.7    |
| E2V-ZC          | D            | Demountable Filter included High Pressures All S | Unipolar or Bipolar | 0.2+34.7<br>0.057+9.87 |
| E3V - C         | D            | Demountable Filter included HighPressures All SS | Bipolar             | 7+196<br>2+56          |
| E5V-C           | D            | Demountable Filter included HighPressures All SS | Bipolar             | 29+760<br>8+216        |

Las válvulas de expansión electrónicas llegan a cubrir un rango de capacidades frigoríficas desde 2 kW hasta 2000 kW



La misma válvula y control pueden operar en equipos de refrigeración a bajas temperaturas y son compatibles con la mayoría de los refrigerantes R22, R134, R404, R407, CO<sub>2</sub>, etc.

| Element                      | Manufacturer | Model       | Specifications                                       |
|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| Evaporator                   | Swep         | BX4TMx26/1P | Heat transfer area ( $A_{ht}$ ) 0.288 m <sup>2</sup> |
| Compressor                   | Dorin        | CD300H      | Displacement volume 1.75 m <sup>3</sup> /h           |
| Gas cooler                   | Swep PHE     | B15Tx38     | $A_{ht} = 1.22$ m <sup>2</sup>                       |
| Thermostatic expansion valve | Carel        | E2V-C       | Varias   |





# SELECCIÓN DE LOS PRINCIPALES ELEMENTOS DE UN CICLO DE REFRIGERACIÓN USANDO CO<sub>2</sub> COMO REFRIGERANTE

Presentado por

Víctor Francisco Sena Cuevas



Universidad Autónoma  
de Santo Domingo

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